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RESEARCH INTERESTS

The Dynamical Oceanography Group (DyOG) of Xiamen University, of which I am the head, seeks to advance dynamical interpretation and prediction of multi-scale oceanic processes and phenomena as revealed by observations and numerical simulations. The researches conducted by DyOG are mostly process-oriented and grounded in fundamental geophysical fluid dynamics. Ocean dynamics at scales around and below the deformation radius (i.e., the oceanic small to meso-scales) is a particular focus of DyOG. Topics with ongoing research efforts include: ocean turbulence & mixing, geophysical instabilities, ocean scale interactions & energy transfers, internal gravity waves, upper ocean dynamics, wave-turbulence/eddy decomposition/interactions, water mass transformation & overturning circulation.

Professional Preparation

Ocean University of China, Qingdao, China

College of Physical and Environmental Oceanography

Department of Oceanography
Physical Oceanography Laboratory

Ph.D., Physical Oceanography, June 2009

- Dissertation Title: Turbulence and Mixing in Tidally Energetic Shelf Seas
- Supervisor: Prof. Hao Wei (now Professor of Tianjin University)

Bangor University, Menai Bridge, UK

College of Natural Sciences School of Ocean Sciences

Visiting Study (with Prof. Stephen Thorpe FRS), Oct 2007 – April 2009

Arizona State University, Tempe, USA

Center for Environmental Fluid Dynamics

Visiting Study (with Dr Iossif Lozovatsky), Feb 2006 – May 2006

Ocean University of China, Qingdao, China

College of Physical and Environmental Oceanography

Department of Oceanography

B.Sc., Physical Oceanography, June 2004

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Xiamen University, Xiamen, China

College of Ocean and Earth Sciences

State Key Laboratory of Marine Environmental Science

Department of Physical Oceanography

Professor Aug 2015 –

Associate Professor Aug 2010 – July 2015

Assistant Professor Aug 2009 – July 2010

University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia

School of Mathematics and Statistics

Vist. Snr. Res. Fellow (with Trevor McDougall FRS)

Sep 2017 - Feb 2018

Université Pierre et Marie Curie, Paris, France LOCEAN-IPSL

Visiting Scientist (with Marina Lévy)

Dec 2013 - Nov 2014

The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong, China

Division of Environment & Department of Mathematics

Visiting Professor

Aug 2013 – Sep 2013

PUBLICATIONS

- [71] Yang Y., Huang R. X., Liang X. S., Liu Z., Hu J., Zhao Y., and Fu G. (2024), The causal relation within air–sea interaction as inferred from observations, *Journal of Climate*, 37(24), 6713–6727.
- [70] Tu J., Wu J., Fan D., **Liu Z.**, Zhang Q., and Smyth W. (2024), Shear instability and turbulent mixing by Kuroshio intrusion into the Changjiang river plume, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 51(20), e2024GL110957.
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- [68] Cao A., Liu Q., Zhang J., Shiller A.M., Cai Y., Zhang R., Gilbert M., Guo X., and **Liu Z.** (2024), Dissolved rare earth elements in the North Pacific Subtropical Gyre: Lithogenic sources and water mass mixing control, *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 372, 42–61.
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- [64] Liu L., Chen M., Wan X.S., Du C., Liu Z., Hu Z., Jiang Z.-P., Zhou K., Lin H., Zakem E.J., Qin W., Dai M., and Zhang Y. (2023), Reduced nitrite accumulation at the primary nitrite maximum in the cyclonic eddies in the western North Pacific subtropical gyre, *Science Advances*, 9(33), eade2078.
- [63] Robertson R., Zhao C., Wang W., Xu Z., and **Liu Z.** (2023), A case study off the Tiwi Islands and the Coburg Peninsula: Baroclinic on one side and barotropic on the other, *Progress in Oceanography*, 216, 103057.
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- [61] Bai X., Lamb K.G., **Liu Z.**[†], and Hu J.[†] (2023), Intermittent generation of internal solitary-like waves on the northern shelf of the South China Sea, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 50(6), e2022GL102502.
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- super typhoon on upper ocean phytoplankton dynamics, Frontiers in Marine Science, 8, 643608, doi:10.3389/fmars.2021.643608.
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[02] **Liu Z.**[†], and Wei H. (2007), Estimation to the turbulent kinetic energy dissipation rate and bottom shear stress in the tidal bottom boundary layer of the Yellow Sea, *Progress in Natural Science*, 17(3), 289–297.

[01] Wei H., He Y., Li Q., Liu Z., and Wang H. (2007), Summer hypoxia adjacent to the Changjiang Estuary, *Journal of Marine Systems*, 67(3–4), 292–303.

AFFILIATIONS AND SERVICE

Dean, China-ASEAN College of Marine Science (CAMS), Xiamen University Malaysia (2024–)

Dean, College of Ocean and Earth Sciences, Xiamen University (2024–)

Associate Dean, College of Ocean and Earth Sciences, Xiamen University (2019–2024)

Associate Director, State Key Laboratory of Marine Environmental Science (2022–)

Acting Dean, Department of Physical Oceanography, Xiamen University (2013–2018)

Editor, Ocean Dynamics (2021–)

Editor, Geoscience Letters (2021–)

Editor, Journal of Oceanography (2017–)

Associate Editor, Frontiers in Marine Science (2018–)

Assistant Editor-in-Chief, Acta Oceanologica Sinica (2016–)

Member, AOGS Publication Committee (2017–)

Full Member, SCOR WG160: Analysing ocean turbulence observations to quantify mixing (ATOMIX) (2020–)

Guest Editor, Ocean Dynamics (2019–2020)

Secretary, AOGS Ocean Sciences Section (2012–2014)